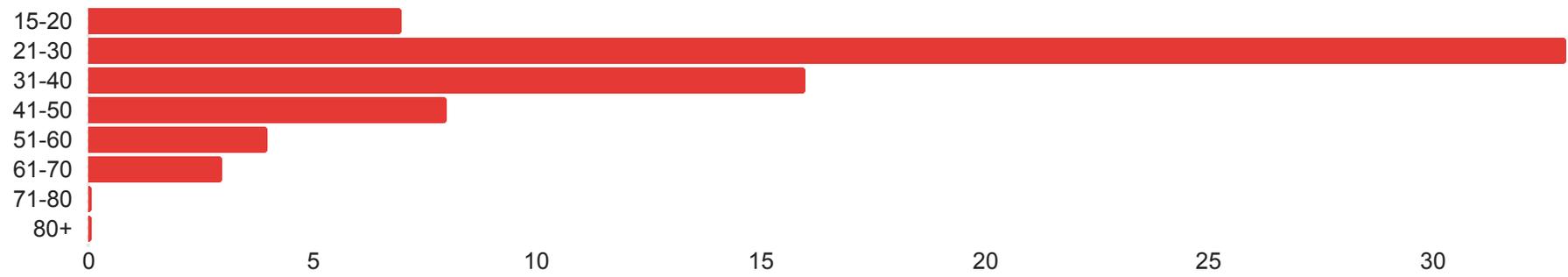


### Q1 - What is your age? Click one.

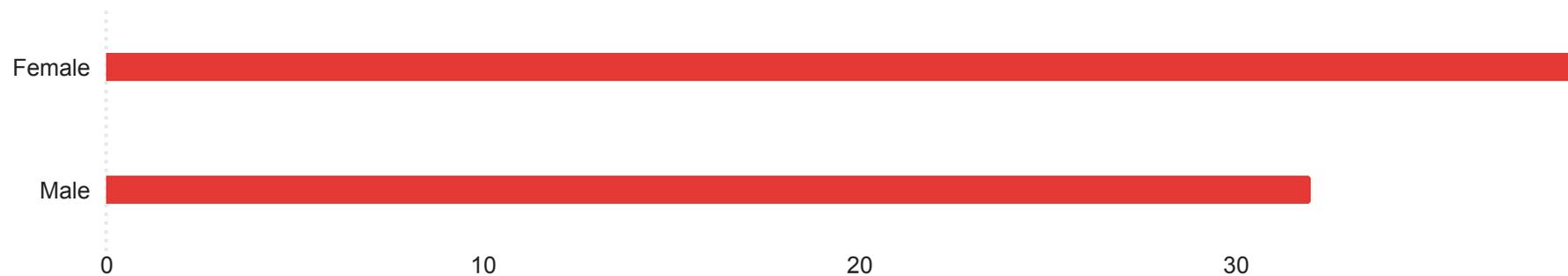


| Field                        | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| What is your age? Click one. | 4   | 11  | 7    | 2                  | 3        | 71        |

| Field | Choice Count |
|-------|--------------|
| 15-20 | 7            |
| 21-30 | 33           |
| 31-40 | 16           |
| 41-50 | 8            |
| 51-60 | 4            |
| 61-70 | 3            |



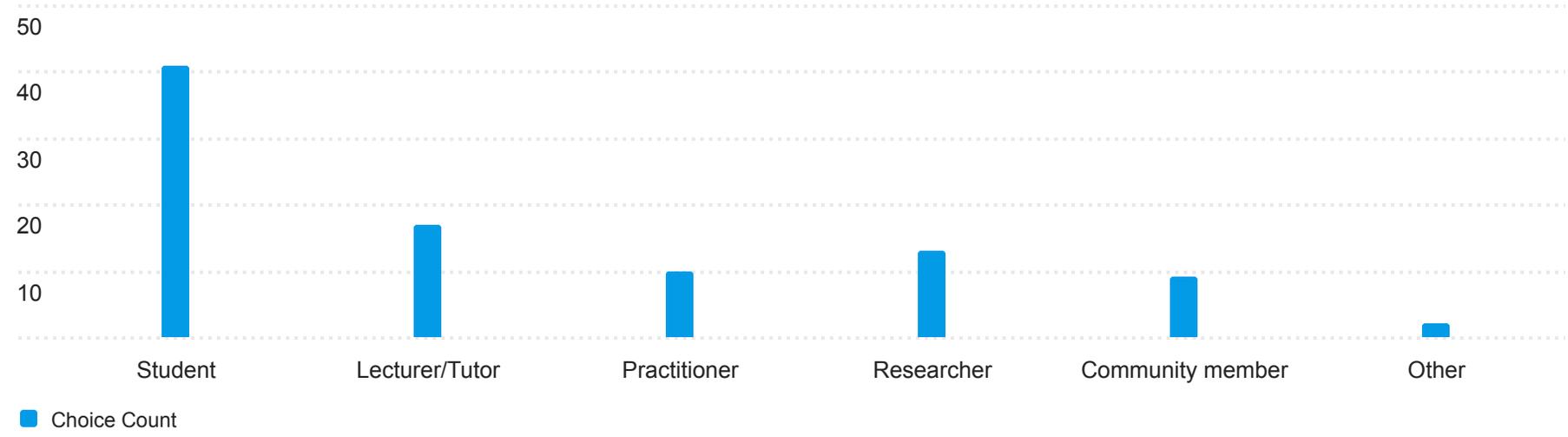
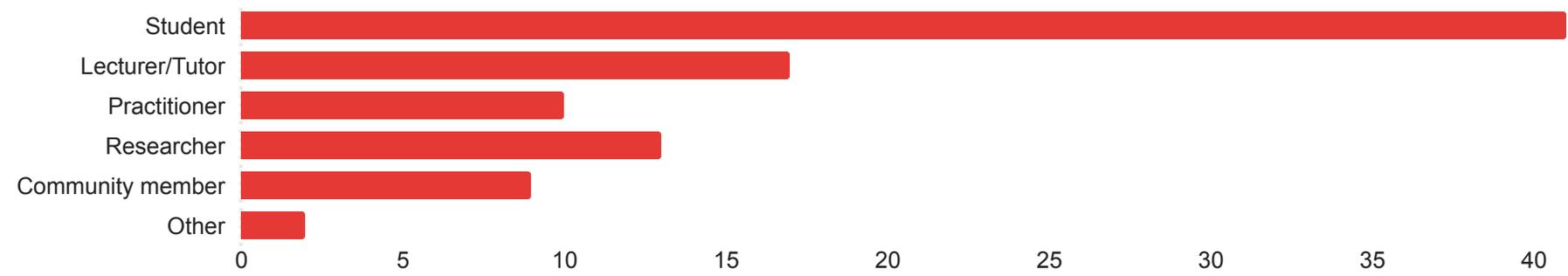
Q2 - What is your gender? Click one.



| Field                           | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| What is your gender? Click one. | 4   | 5   | 4    | 0                  | 0        | 71        |

| Field  | Choice Count |
|--------|--------------|
| Female | 39           |
| Male   | 32           |
| Total  | 71           |

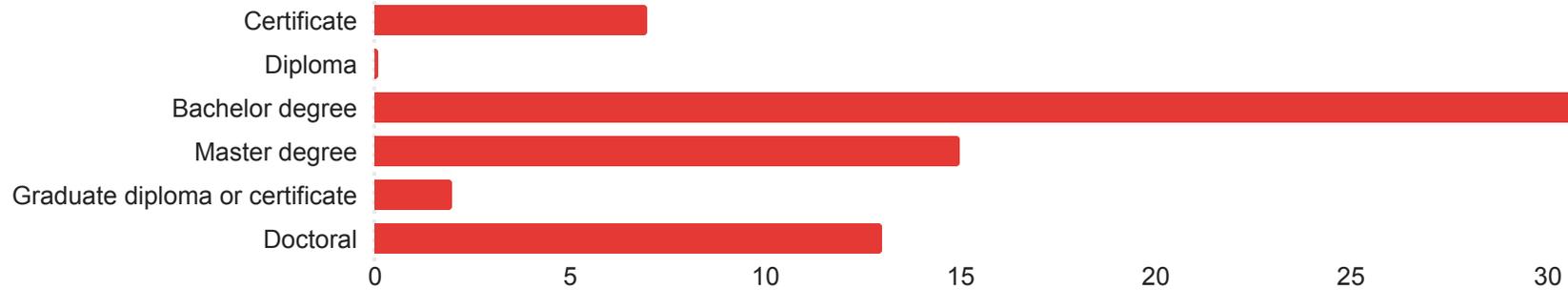
Q3 - What are you? Select all that apply.



Other - Text

Field.interviewer

Q4 - What is your highest level of education? Select one.



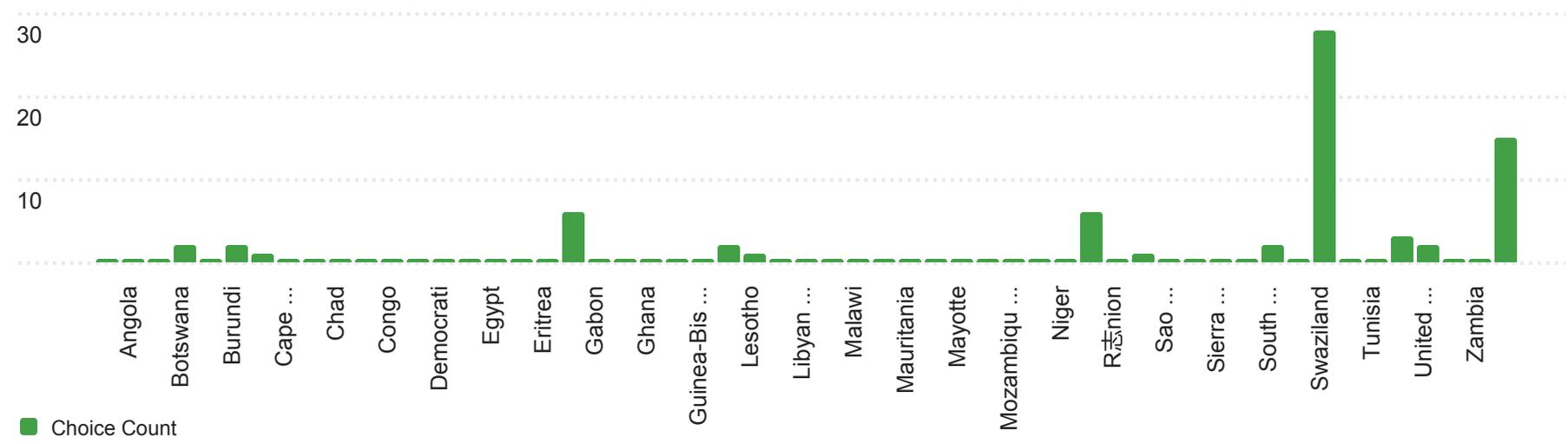
| Field  | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|--|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| What is your highest level of education? Select one. | 22  | 27  | 25   | 1                  | 2        | 71        |

| Field                           | Choice Count |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Certificate                     | 7            |
| Diploma                         | 0            |
| Bachelor degree                 | 34           |
| Master degree                   | 15           |
| Graduate diploma or certificate | 2            |
| Doctoral                        | 13           |

Total

71

Q8 - What country are you from? Select the most appropriate.



## Q8 - What is your identity, in your own words?

What is your identity, in your own words?

---

Anglophone

Social worker

Thomas Onsoti Nyangaresi

Ethiopian

I am Namwanga

## Q9 - Name five (5) major social problems for Africa?

Name five (5) major social problems for Africa?

---

Poverty, destitution and material hardship  
 Gender-based violence  
 Health and mental health conditions, including substance abuse disorders  
 Climate change and environmental degradation  
 Crime

Poverty  
 Violence against child and gender based violence, girl and forced marriage, climatic change, and poor accessibility to health services

Poverty  
 Displacement  
 Illiteracy  
 Conflict  
 Gender Based Violence

Poverty  
 Displacement  
 Gender Inequality  
 Illiteracy  
 Gender Based Violence

Poverty, under development, Political crisis and inter-war, corruption, and drought and famine, disease.

Q10 - Below is a list of different social issues from around the world. How much should each be a priority for social workers and development practitioners in Africa? 0 means it should not be a priority, 100 means it should have the highest priority? Broad social issues such as poverty, development and natural disasters have not been included as one but have been broken down. Slide and stop at the correct number. Do the same for all issues. THIS QUESTION IS LONG AND IS REQUIRED TO INFORM PRIORITISATION OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN AFRICA. THANK YOU FOR YOUR PATIENCE. To select 0, push the button and return it. Please acton all the buttons.

| Field   | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|---|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| Migration (energy-drain, talent-drain or brain-drain) | 2   | 100 | 69   | 28                 | 771      | 37        |
| Effects of aid (e.g. donor dependence)                | 4   | 100 | 73   | 23                 | 529      | 35        |
| Welfare grants (grants dependence)                    | 0   | 100 | 69   | 31                 | 968      | 36        |
| Corruption (addressing/stopping it)                   | 1   | 100 | 82   | 24                 | 577      | 38        |
| Mismanagement   | 1   | 100 | 75   | 25                 | 643      | 35        |
| Homeless (street children)                            | 1   | 100 | 73   | 27                 | 730      | 38        |
| Homeless (street adults and families)                 | 3   | 100 | 68   | 28                 | 797      | 36        |
| Effects of globalisation                              | 13  | 100 | 68   | 23                 | 531      | 33        |
| Economic development                                  | 17  | 100 | 78   | 23                 | 530      | 35        |

|  |   |     |    |    |      |    |
|--|---|-----|----|----|------|----|
| Health and disease                         | 2 | 100 | 75 | 28 | 767  | 37 |
| Mental health and well-being               | 1 | 100 | 73 | 28 | 766  | 37 |
| War  | 1 | 100 | 59 | 30 | 929  | 37 |
| Conflict                                   | 3 | 100 | 67 | 30 | 887  | 36 |
| Low agricultural productivity              | 2 | 100 | 73 | 26 | 665  | 37 |
| HIV/AIDS                                   | 2 | 100 | 66 | 29 | 819  | 36 |
| COVID-19                                   | 0 | 97  | 50 | 31 | 966  | 35 |
| Spiritual needs                            | 1 | 100 | 56 | 27 | 717  | 36 |
| Effects of neo-colonisation                | 2 | 100 | 70 | 26 | 694  | 33 |
| Chinese businesses                         | 0 | 100 | 51 | 33 | 1114 | 32 |
| Disability                                 | 1 | 100 | 73 | 30 | 887  | 37 |
| Crime                                      | 1 | 100 | 79 | 25 | 642  | 36 |
| Lawlessness                                | 1 | 100 | 70 | 27 | 748  | 35 |
| Gender inequality                          | 1 | 100 | 76 | 26 | 670  | 35 |
| Tribalism                                  | 1 | 100 | 57 | 31 | 956  | 32 |
| Racism                                     | 0 | 100 | 56 | 32 | 1055 | 33 |
| Environmental degradation                  | 0 | 100 | 73 | 27 | 746  | 33 |
| Effects of land stolen during colonisation | 0 | 100 | 64 | 30 | 900  | 34 |

|  |   |     |    |    |      |    |
|--|---|-----|----|----|------|----|
| Landlessness (ensuring everyone has land they call their on)   | 0 | 100 | 65 | 30 | 917  | 34 |
| Inappropriate education  | 1 | 100 | 74 | 30 | 893  | 32 |
| Colonial education   | 0 | 100 | 71 | 27 | 718  | 33 |
| Prostitution   | 1 | 100 | 55 | 33 | 1108 | 34 |
| Neglected communities e.g. the Khoi, Masarwa (San), Hadza or Sandawe                                   | 1 | 100 | 63 | 25 | 624  | 32 |
| Improper development plans for marginalised communities e.g. the Khoi, Masarwa (San), Hadza or Sandawe | 0 | 100 | 64 | 27 | 753  | 34 |
| Identity   | 1 | 100 | 66 | 32 | 1040 | 32 |
| Lesbianism and gayism (increase support for)   | 0 | 100 | 53 | 38 | 1474 | 32 |
| Income for individuals and families  | 0 | 100 | 75 | 30 | 878  | 32 |
| Income for the state   | 0 | 100 | 66 | 31 | 958  | 33 |
| Markets (creating or improving)  | 0 | 100 | 63 | 31 | 986  | 32 |
| Bad politics   | 0 | 100 | 75 | 30 | 919  | 34 |
| Bad governance   | 0 | 100 | 78 | 30 | 923  | 34 |
| Safety and security  | 1 | 100 | 77 | 25 | 614  | 32 |
| Droughts   | 1 | 100 | 71 | 29 | 816  | 34 |
| Floods   | 1 | 100 | 65 | 25 | 615  | 34 |
| Cost of food   | 0 | 100 | 76 | 29 | 845  | 34 |
| Malnutrition   | 0 | 100 | 72 | 30 | 928  | 33 |

|                                  |   |     |    |    |      |    |
|----------------------------------|---|-----|----|----|------|----|
| Justice                          | 1 | 100 | 78 | 24 | 557  | 33 |
| Female genital rites (FGR)       | 0 | 100 | 60 | 33 | 1077 | 32 |
| Shelter                          | 1 | 100 | 74 | 28 | 796  | 32 |
| Clothing                         | 1 | 100 | 64 | 32 | 1007 | 32 |
| Child protection                 | 1 | 100 | 78 | 31 | 952  | 33 |
| Technology inaccess              | 0 | 100 | 63 | 32 | 997  | 34 |
| Rape (eradicate)                 | 1 | 100 | 77 | 30 | 915  | 34 |
| Technology - negative effects of | 0 | 100 | 66 | 32 | 1052 | 33 |
| Substance abuse                  | 1 | 100 | 78 | 25 | 625  | 34 |
| Unemployment                     | 2 | 100 | 88 | 21 | 457  | 36 |
| Low social welfare assistance    | 1 | 100 | 74 | 29 | 833  | 33 |
| Ageing                           | 1 | 100 | 68 | 27 | 732  | 32 |
| Refugee and displacement problem | 1 | 100 | 69 | 29 | 842  | 34 |
| Ethics                           | 1 | 100 | 65 | 32 | 994  | 33 |
| Divorce (reducing it)            | 2 | 100 | 66 | 29 | 816  | 33 |
| Individualism (reversing it)     | 1 | 100 | 67 | 28 | 789  | 32 |
| Nepotism                         | 0 | 100 | 68 | 33 | 1060 | 33 |
| Dementia                         | 9 | 100 | 59 | 27 | 711  | 34 |

|                |   |     |    |    |      |    |
|----------------|---|-----|----|----|------|----|
| Terror attacks | 0 | 100 | 61 | 29 | 828  | 33 |
| Other          | 0 | 100 | 58 | 36 | 1270 | 26 |
| Other          | 0 | 100 | 51 | 38 | 1414 | 23 |

Other - Text

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Advancing pro-poor economic policies

Health systems

Political unrest

Neglect of the boy child issues

state sponsored corruption especially in Zimbabwe

Other - Text

---

Lack of agency/sense of empowerment

School drop out

University funds

Unity in Africa

Corruption

## Q11 - What are Africa's future social problems or challenges? Type as much as you can.

What are Africa's future social problems or challenges? Type as much as you can.

---

Africa is too broad. Cut down the question to the regional levels

The future challenge Africa encounters relate to displacement, corruption, conflict and peace and security.

Climatic changes

Digitalisation, War,

Effects of digitalisation

Poverty

Q12 - How should social work and development respond to Africa's social problems now and in the future? Type as much as you can.

How should social work and development respond to Africa's social problems now and in the future? Type as much as you can.

---

Once again, the question is too broad. Respo uses are contextual

By being active in putting various alternatives and policies to enhance social wellness and welfare.

Wi tu high priority

Empower the individual, community from the grassroots levels.

Empower people from the grassroots level

Q13 - The seven (7) aspirations for Africa's people in African Union's Agenda 2063 (<https://au.int/en/agenda2063/aspirations>) are: 1. A prosperous Africa based on inclusive growth & sustainable development 2. An integrated continent politically united & based on the ideals of Pan-Africanism & the vision of African Renaissance 3. An Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice & the rule of law 4. A peaceful & secure Africa 5. Africa with a strong cultural identity common heritage, values and ethics 6. An Africa whose development is people-driven, relying on the potential offered by the African people, especially its women and youth, and caring for children 7. An Africa as a strong, united, resilient and influential global player and partner Comment on these aspirations focusing on their strengths and advantages, weaknesses, shortcomings or missing problems. Type as much as you can.

The seven (7) aspirations for Africa's people in African Union's Agenda 2063 (<https://au.int/en/agenda2063/aspirations>) are:

1. A prosperous Africa based on inclusive growth & sustainable development
2. An integrated continent politically united & based on the ideals of Pan-Africanism & the vision of African Renaissance
3. An Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice & the rule of law
4. A peaceful & secure Africa
5. Africa with a strong cultural identity common heritage, values and ethics
6. An Africa whose development is people-driven, relying on the potential offered by the African people, especially its women and youth, and caring for children
7. An Africa as a strong, united, resilient and influential global player and partner

Comment on these aspirations focusing on their strengths and advantages, weaknesses, shortcomings or missing problems. Type as much as you can.

---

The aspirations are relevant. What is left is to operationalise and contextualise the responses.

Imparting soft skills such as computer skills to young generation

The strength of the aspirations is to be people driven, this looks at working with people from the grassroots levels to ensure that there is a fair distribution of participation, support and resources.

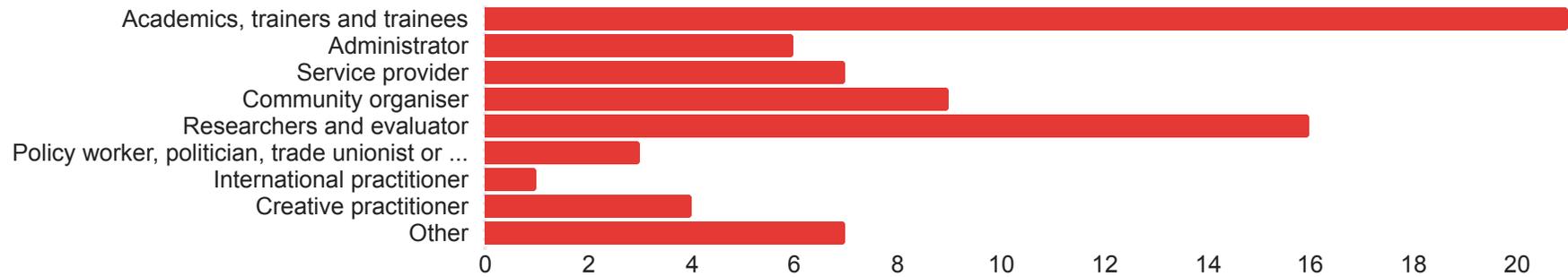
Development is the key to the future of Africa, but development which places the individual, family, community at the core.

From the given inspiration, I only focus on the 3rd one, an Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice and the rule of law. There is practices on the listed inspirations of AU. But the most and decisive issues are related with those above listed pillars. Challenges of good governance is a devastating for every sectors of development. Bad governance negatively affects the democratic system, deteriorates respects for human rights, justice and leads to anarchy system in most countries of Africa. Therefore, it needs improvements on the sectors, and all stakeholders must highly engage in institutionalizing the systems in every organizations.

Q14 - How relevant is each of the seven (7) aspirations in Agenda 2063 OR how does each aspiration match aspirations of Africa's people? Use the slider to rate each aspiration.

| Field  | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|--|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. A prosperous Africa based on inclusive growth & sustainable development   | 1   | 100 | 78   | 25                 | 629      | 37        |
| 2. An integrated continent politically united & based on the ideals of Pan-Africanism & the vision of African Renaissance  | 1   | 100 | 72   | 27                 | 748      | 37        |
| 3. An Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice & the rule of law  | 1   | 100 | 81   | 24                 | 579      | 37        |
| 4. A peaceful & secure Africa  | 1   | 100 | 79   | 26                 | 687      | 37        |
| 5. Africa with a strong cultural identity common heritage, values and ethics   | 1   | 100 | 82   | 23                 | 517      | 37        |
| 6. An Africa whose development is people-driven, relying on the potential offered by the African people, especially its women and youth, and caring for children | 1   | 100 | 79   | 24                 | 590      | 37        |
| 7. An Africa as a strong, united, resilient and influential global player and partner  | 1   | 100 | 83   | 22                 | 475      | 37        |

Q15 - What type of a practitioner are you? Select all that apply.



| Field   | Choice Count |
|---|--------------|
| Academics, trainers and trainees                      | 21           |
| Administrator   | 6            |
| Service provider                                      | 7            |
| Community organiser                                   | 9            |
| Researchers and evaluator                             | 16           |
| Policy worker, politician, trade unionist or advocate | 3            |
| International practitioner                            | 1            |
| Creative practitioner                                 | 4            |
| Other   | 7            |

Total 74

Other - Text

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Still a social work learner

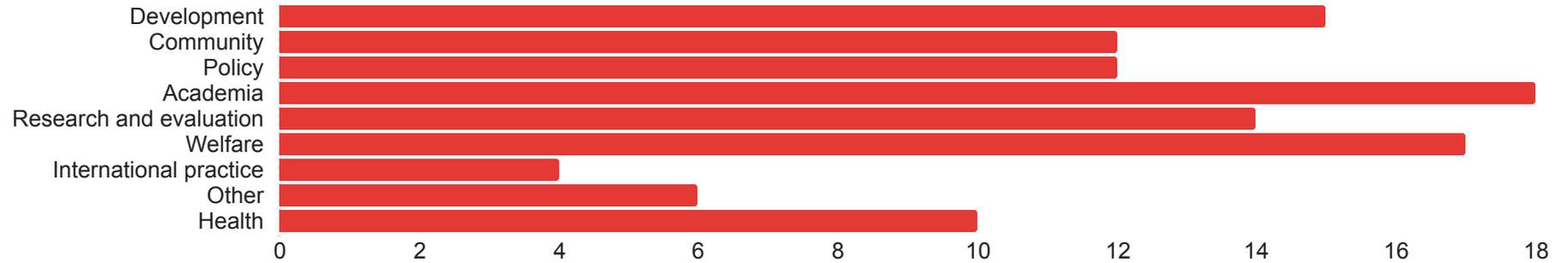
Student

N/A

Social worker

advocate

Q16 - What is your field of practice? Select all that apply.



| Field                   | Choice Count |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Development             | 15           |
| Community               | 12           |
| Policy                  | 12           |
| Academia                | 18           |
| Research and evaluation | 14           |
| Welfare                 | 17           |
| International practice  | 4            |
| Other                   | 6            |
| Health                  | 10           |

Total 108

Other - Text

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Social worker student

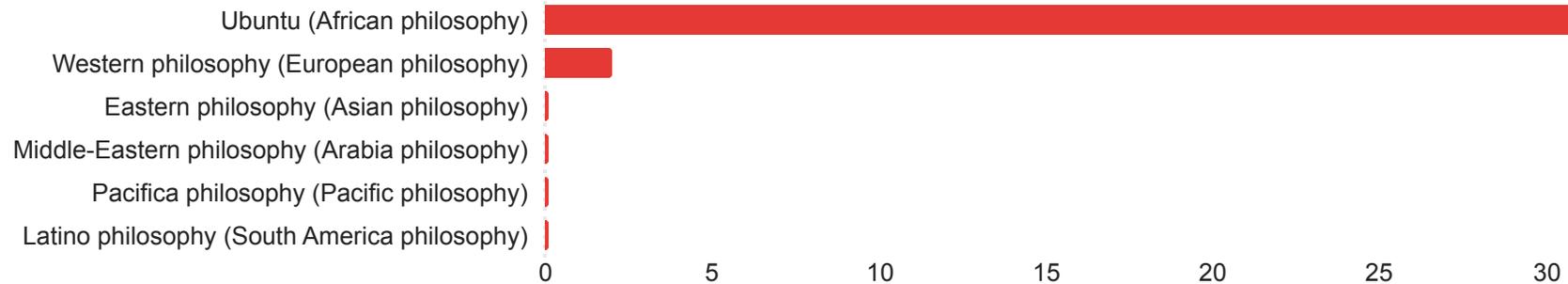
N/A

Student

Q17 - Which religions have influenced your life the most? Slide for all religions that have influenced you.

| Field  | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|--|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| Africa religion  | 1   | 100 | 59   | 34                 | 1179     | 31        |
| Abrahamic religion (Jewish faith, Christian faith, Islamic faith or Bahai faith) | 0   | 100 | 69   | 33                 | 1070     | 33        |
| Other Indigenous religion  | 0   | 100 | 38   | 37                 | 1378     | 20        |
| Bhudha religion  | 0   | 76  | 12   | 20                 | 394      | 16        |
| Hindu religion   | 0   | 100 | 24   | 35                 | 1247     | 17        |
| Shinto religion  | 0   | 68  | 10   | 19                 | 366      | 18        |
| Rastafarian religion   | 0   | 100 | 21   | 33                 | 1099     | 14        |
| No religion  | 0   | 61  | 8    | 19                 | 376      | 17        |

## Q18 - What is your main philosophy? Select one.



| Field                                     | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|---|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| What is your main philosophy? Select one. | 4   | 5   | 4    | 0                  | 0        | 36        |

| Field   | Choice Count |
|---|--------------|
| Ubuntu (African philosophy)                   | 34           |
| Western philosophy (European philosophy)      | 2            |
| Eastern philosophy (Asian philosophy)         | 0            |
| Middle-Eastern philosophy (Arabia philosophy) | 0            |
| Pacifica philosophy (Pacific philosophy)      | 0            |
| Latino philosophy (South America philosophy)  | 0            |

Total

36

Q19 - What approaches would best address social challenges and problems in Africa for the majority of the people? Slide for all that apply.

| Field                           | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|---------------------------------|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| Developmental approaches        | 32  | 100 | 86   | 19                 | 350      | 27        |
| Welfaristic approaches          | 0   | 100 | 60   | 31                 | 977      | 27        |
| Political approaches            | 0   | 100 | 59   | 31                 | 986      | 27        |
| Communal approaches             | 26  | 100 | 76   | 21                 | 456      | 27        |
| Village approaches              | 0   | 100 | 72   | 28                 | 764      | 27        |
| Urban approaches                | 0   | 100 | 56   | 31                 | 953      | 27        |
| Socio-economic approaches       | 32  | 100 | 81   | 22                 | 493      | 27        |
| Individual approaches           | 0   | 100 | 60   | 32                 | 1044     | 27        |
| Capitalistic approaches         | 0   | 100 | 41   | 39                 | 1524     | 27        |
| Liberal approaches              | 0   | 100 | 47   | 34                 | 1140     | 27        |
| Social developmental approaches | 18  | 100 | 85   | 21                 | 435      | 27        |
| Indigenous approaches           | 0   | 100 | 70   | 30                 | 876      | 27        |
| Import substitution             | 0   | 100 | 55   | 33                 | 1102     | 27        |
| Land returns                    | 3   | 100 | 62   | 31                 | 971      | 27        |
| Land reforms                    | 2   | 100 | 71   | 31                 | 938      | 27        |

|   |    |     |    |    |      |    |
|---|----|-----|----|----|------|----|
| Colonial approaches   | 0  | 100 | 33 | 33 | 1102 | 27 |
| Resource re-distribution  | 21 | 100 | 79 | 25 | 610  | 27 |
| 'Modernisation' (westernising, living in urban areas, focusing on industries) | 0  | 100 | 54 | 36 | 1318 | 27 |
| Global approaches   | 0  | 100 | 56 | 33 | 1063 | 27 |
| Decolonial approaches   | 0  | 100 | 80 | 29 | 830  | 27 |
| Intersectional approaches   | 0  | 100 | 64 | 30 | 890  | 27 |
| Rights-based approaches   | 23 | 100 | 79 | 23 | 526  | 27 |
| Responsibility-focused approaches   | 0  | 100 | 69 | 28 | 802  | 27 |
| Environmental approaches  | 0  | 100 | 64 | 32 | 994  | 27 |
| Rural development approach  | 36 | 100 | 80 | 19 | 371  | 27 |
| Urban development approach  | 0  | 100 | 57 | 31 | 952  | 27 |
| Industrial approach   | 0  | 100 | 67 | 30 | 912  | 27 |
| Household approaches  | 0  | 100 | 66 | 32 | 1030 | 27 |
| Other   | 0  | 100 | 51 | 36 | 1310 | 27 |
| Other   | 0  | 100 | 47 | 36 | 1315 | 27 |

Other - Text

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None

Adjusted Communism

Socialist

Low technology

Strength based approach

Other - Text

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None

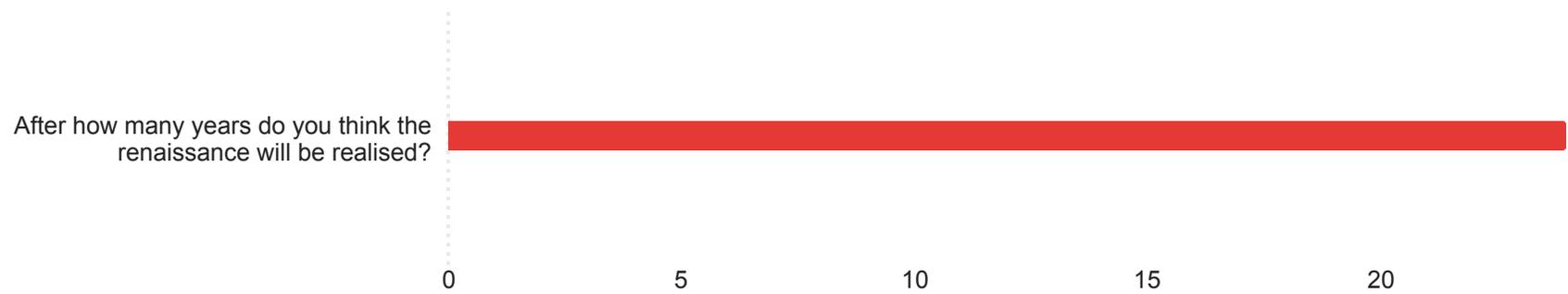
Price Control

African Socialist

poverty

Asset based approach

Q20 - The African renaissance is a time in future when Africa overcomes all its current challenges. At that point Africans will take pride in their culture, brain drain and labour drain will be reversed. Africa will be peaceful, united and just to all. The concept is credited to Senegalese historian, anthropologist, physicist and politician Cheikh Anta Diop but has been promoted by luminaries like Thabo Mbeki.



| Field   | Min | Max | Mean | Standard Deviation | Variance | Responses |
|---|-----|-----|------|--------------------|----------|-----------|
| The African renaissance is a time in future when Africa overcomes all its current challenges. At that point Africans will take pride in their culture, brain drain and labour drain will be reversed. Africa will be peaceful, united and just to all. The concept is credited to Senegalese historian, anthropologist, physicist and politician Cheikh Anta Diop but has been promoted by luminaries like Thabo Mbeki. - Selected Choice | 2   | 3   | 2    | 0                  | 0        | 27        |

| Field | Choice Count |
|-------|--------------|
|       | 27           |

After how many years do you think the renaissance will be realised?

24

Total

24

After how many years do you think the renaissance will be realised? - Text

---

50 years

60 years. Because, the present generation is polluted with corruption and sense of political crisis. The new generation may come up with this renaissance inspiration.

About 50 years from now

Fifty

Ten Years

## Q20b - List key strategies for Africa to realise the renaissance

List key strategies for Africa to realise the renaissance

---

### 1. Empowerment

#### 1. Strengthening good governance, reducing corruption, practicing indigenous development

Socio-economic development; tackling corruption and insecurity, promoting culture and peace

Pursuing the Seven Aspirations and their goals; Embarking on an economic transformation to ensure an end to poverty and inequality, through state intervention, a welfarist and socialist set of policies; strategies of work for sustainable livelihoods together with state interventionist support; Anti-colonial interventions to enhance and develop local and traditional knowledges; community development approaches to develop critical conscientisation and empowerment for social activism, advocacy and community level organisation and development; interventions and support at family, individual and group levels to achieve wellbeing in situations of social problems and difficulties

Good Policy and enable environment

Q21 - If you have any comments, put in the box below. Type as much as you like or put None, then press the Submit Responses button below to the right. If you have not answered some questions, it will not submit, please go back and answer remaining questions. Thank you. After submitting, a list of your responses will be shown on the screen and you can also download it.

If you have any comments, put in the box below. Type as much as you like or put None, then press the Submit Responses button below to the right.

If you have not answered some questions, it will not submit, please go back and answer remaining questions. Thank you.

After submitting, a list of your responses will be shown on the screen and you can also download it.

---

None

Thanks for the though provoking questions! I enjoyed the opportunity to share my thoughts. Good luck with the research (I would love to be part of it if that is still possible!)

[maof2020@gmail.com](mailto:maof2020@gmail.com)

N/A

We would appreciate unity and social Justice